## Arkansas 4-H Project Tip Sheet





# **Dairy Cattle**

In this project youth will:

 Learn about product marketing, processing, distribution, and consumption along with principles of cleanliness and sanitation related to dairy products and the role of dairy to positive health.

# **Beginner**

Learn the breeds of dairy cattle

Identify parts of the dairy cow

Learn how to select a dairy cow

Learn how to groom a dairy heifer

Keep project records including cost data

Explore milk production systems

## Intermediate

Step up your dairy cattle judging skills

Learn the Dairy Cattle Body Condition Scoring System

ID animal health signs and how to treat sickness

Learn how to groom a dairy heifer

Demonstrate proper milking procedures

## **Advanced**

Join a dairy judging team or a dairy quiz bowl team

Learn to interpret an animal medication label

Utilize records to make management decisions in your project

Balance a dairy ration

Explore careers in the dairy industry

# 4-H:

Making the Best Better

#### Head:

To think, to plan, and to reason:

- Record Keeping
- Goal Setting
- Problem Solving
- Decision Making

#### Heart:

To be kind, true, and sympathetic:

- Feeling
- Caring
- Sportsmanship
- Responsibility

#### Hands:

To be useful, helpful, and skillful:

- Working
- Community Service
- Giving
- Teamwork

#### Health

To resist disease, enjoy life, and to make for efficiency:

- Personal Safety
- Self-esteem
- Character
- Responsibility



DIVISION OF AGRICULTURE RESEARCH & EXTENSION

University of Arkansas System

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# Expand Your Experiences!

#### **Healthy Living**

- Develop a healthy dairy recipe and share with your 4-H Club or enter in the local Dairy Foods contest.
- Create a display highlighting the nutritional benefits of milk.

#### Science, Engineering, and Technology

- Perform a California Mastitis Test (CMT) and interpret the results.
- Observe and assist in delivery of a calf
- Compare different types of milk (Whole, 2%, skim)

#### Citizenship

- Volunteer your animal for a local project fair or petting zoo
- Write an article about the dairy industry and submit to your local newspaper.

#### Leadership

- Organize a dairy farm tour for your 4-H club.
- Prepare and present a speech about a dairy related topic.
- Apply for the Arkansas' Dairy Ambassador Program.
- Be a mentor for a younger 4-H member

## **Opportunities**

Animal Science or Vet Science Talk contest at 4-H O'Ramas

Attend Arkansas 4-H Dairy Camp

Compete or volunteer at Four States Dairy Days

Attend National 4-H Dairy Conference

Participate on a Dairy Quiz Bowl or Dairy Judging Team

### Curriculum

Cowabunga! Level 1

Moooving Ahead Level 2

Leading the Way Level 3

Dairy Project Leaders Guide

**Learning About Dairy** 

### "Dairy Resource Handbook"

The Ohio State University Extension

## **4-H Record Book**

4-H Record Books are a great way to learn record keeping skills.

You can track time & money spent in your project areas as well as your educational experiences, leadership and community service.

Record books can be a great resource for scholarships!

### Resources

#### **4-H Dairy Curriculum**

www.4-h.org/resourcelibrary/curriculum/4-h-dairycattle

#### **World Dairy Expo**

www.worlddairyexpo.com

#### **Hoards Dairyman**

www.hoards.com

#### **Journal of Dairy Science**

www.journalofdairyscience.org

#### University of Wisconsin, Department of Dairy Science

http://dysci.wisc.edu/

#### Cornell University Dairy Youth Resources

http://www.ansci.cornell.edu/4H/dairycattle/dairyresources.html





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