

2023 Wildlife Foods & Concepts Junior KEY

Directions: Read these multiple choice and true-false questions carefully. Select the best answer and write the corresponding **letter** on the blank.

- _____ 1. A basic habitat requirement of all living organisms is:
A) air
B) soil
C) water
D) all of the above
- _____ 2. The requirement in shortest supply which determines carrying capacity is called:
A) sere
B) producer
C) understory
D) limiting factor
- _____ 3. What type of an animal is an herbivore?
A) A plant-eating animal
B) A meat-eating animal
C) An insect-eating animal
D) all of the above
- _____ 4. A definite sequence in plant cover that occurs over time is called:
A) edge
B) corridor
C) succession
D) home range
- _____ 5. A wildlife management approach which involves managing for one or a select few wildlife species is:
A) ecosystem management
B) species diversity
C) keystone species
D) focal species
- _____ 6. An area of trees, shrubs, forbs, and grasses located next to a pond or stream is called a/an:
A) niche
B) riparian buffer
C) profundal zone
D) conservation easement
- _____ 7. Plants which bear seeds in a pod are called:
A) forbs
B) legumes
C) conifers
D) fingerlings

- _____ 8. The extension of true bone on the head of a male white-tailed deer is properly called a/an:
A) horn
B) antler
C) protuberance
D) all of the above
- _____ 9. Microscopic animals that float or swim in water are called:
A) terrain
B) zooplankton
C) stocking rate
D) phytoplankton
- _____ 10. The boundary where two or more different types of successional stages meet is called:
A) edge
B) corridor
C) basal area
D) food web
- _____ 11. The step-by-step passage of material and energy through an ecosystem is called:
A) food chain
B) juxtaposition
C) primary consumer
D) carrying capacity
- _____ 12. The seasonal movement of waterfowl from one home range to another is called:
A) dispersal
B) migration
C) range expansion
D) habitat disturbance
- _____ 13. A flock of northern pintails living in a wetland would be considered a/an:
A) population
B) community
C) ecosystem
D) landscape
- _____ 14. The area where an animal lives is called:
A) territory
B) ecosystem
C) home range
D) community
- _____ 15. An endangered species is:
A) an extinct species
B) a species that is dangerous
C) in danger of becoming extinct
D) a species that has ended or died out

- _____ 16. Dividing large areas of habitat into smaller scattered areas is called juxtaposition.
A) True
B) False
- _____ 17. Mast are fruits or nuts used as a food source by wildlife.
A) True
B) False
- _____ 18. One reason some non-native species are successful in becoming established in a new habitat is because there are no natural pests which limit their numbers.
A) True
B) False
- _____ 19. An altricial duckling is one that is born in an advanced state and able to feed itself almost immediately.
A) True
B) False
- _____ 20. When waterfowl gather food in an organized manner, it is called gleaning.
A) True
B) False

WILDLIFE FOODS

Directions: Use the food samples displayed on the tables to answer Questions 21 – 30. Select the best answer and write a corresponding letter on the blank next to the question.

- _____ 21. Which animal commonly eats this type of food? (tadpole)
A) bobcat
B) bluegill
C) redhead
D) red-eyed vireo
- _____ 22. Which animal commonly eats this type of food? (fish)
A) Canada goose
B) American bittern
C) eastern box turtle
D) American black duck
- _____ 23. Which animal commonly eats this type of food? (mollusk)
A) redhead
B) mourning dove
C) Blue-winged teal
D) American widgeon

- _____ 24. Which animal commonly eats this type of food? (forb)
A) Canada goose
B) American bittern
C) blue-winged teal
D) American widgeon
- _____ 25. Which animal commonly eats this type of food? (aquatic plants)
A) raccoon
B) largemouth bass
C) American bittern
D) American black duck
- _____ 26. Which animal commonly eats this type of food? (grain)
A) bobcat
B) mourning dove
C) eastern box turtle
D) prothonotary warbler
- _____ 27. Which animal commonly eats this type of food? (acorns)
A) black bear
B) red-eyed vireo
C) largemouth bass
D) American widgeon
- _____ 28. Which animal commonly eats this type of food? (beetle)
A) bobcat
B) redhead
C) mourning dove
D) prothonotary warbler
- _____ 29. Which animal commonly eats this type of food? (rodent)
A) bobcat
B) wood duck
C) blue-winged teal
D) eastern gray squirrel
- _____ 30. Which animal commonly eats this type of food? (soft mast)
A) bluegill
B) red-eyed vireo
C) American bittern
D) American black duc